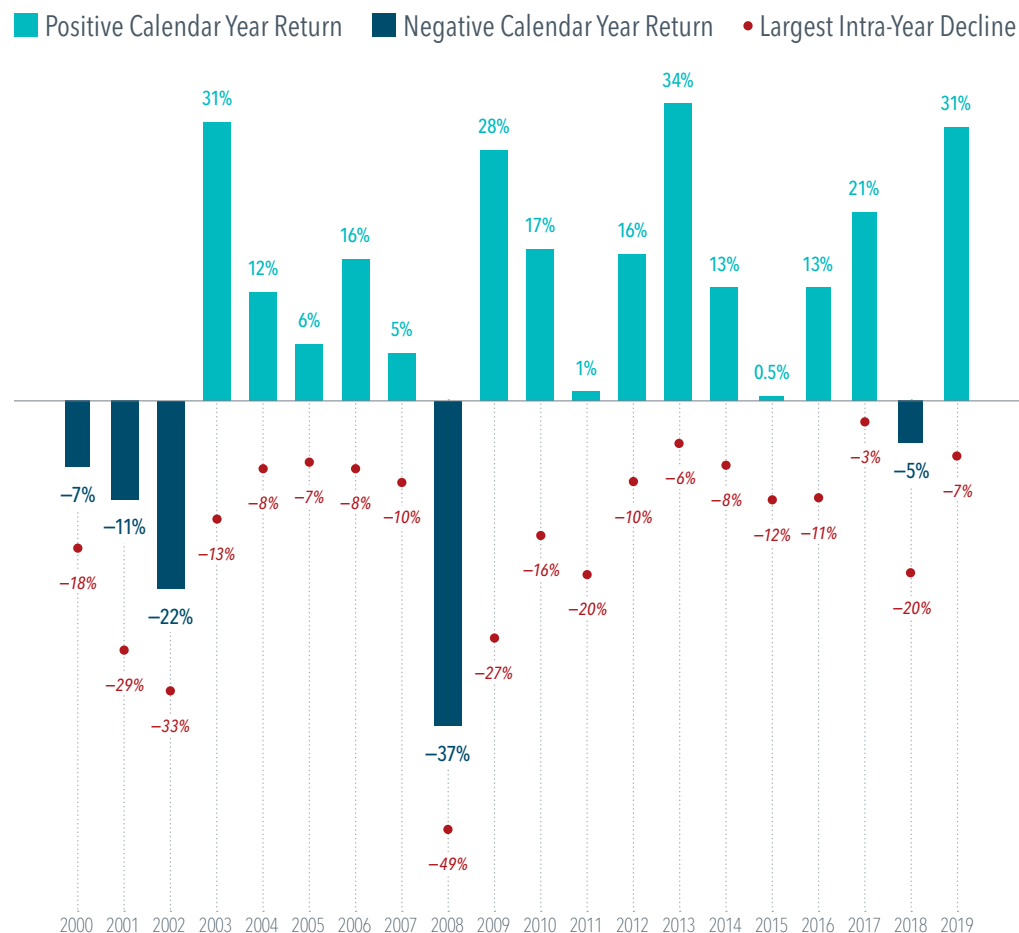


Do Downturns Lead to Down Years?

US MARKET INTRA-YEAR DECLINES VS. CALENDAR YEAR RETURNS, January 1, 2000–December 31, 2019



Stock market slides over a few days or months may lead investors to anticipate a down year. But a broad US market index had positive returns in 15 of the past 20 calendar years, despite some notable dips in many of those years.

- Intra-year declines for the index ranged from 3% to 49%.
- Calendar year returns improved on those intra-year slides. The steepest declines saw notable recoveries, and in 15 of the 20 years, stocks ended up with gains for the year.
- Even amid the financial crisis in 2009, a 27% plunge gave way to a 28% gain by the end of the year.

Volatility is a normal part of investing. Tumbles may be scary, but they shouldn't be surprising. A long-term focus can help investors keep perspective.

Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Their performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio.

In US dollars.

Data is calculated off rounded daily returns. US Market is the Russell 3000 Index. Largest Intra-Year Decline refers to the largest market decrease from peak to trough during the year. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks, and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes.

Investing risks include loss of principal and fluctuating value. There is no guarantee an investment strategy will be successful.

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